

SEASONS.
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THE CAUCASIAN.
PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY,
By MARION BUTLER,
Editor and Proprietor.
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Show this Paper to your neighbor
and advise him to subscribe.
Subscription Price \$1.50 per
Year, in Advance.

THE EDITOR'S CHAIR.

HOW THINGS LOOK FROM
OUR STAND POINT.

The Opinion of The Caucasian and
the Opinion of others which we
can endorse on the Various
Topics of the Day.

The Sampson County Alliance
has put a movement on foot to
start a canning factory in its
county. This is a good plan for
by this means thousands of dollars
will be saved to the farmers
each year by marketing their
fruits that would otherwise
rot in the orchards. Then
too such an enterprise successfully
carried on would not only
cause fruit saving but would
stimulate fruit and vegetable
raising. Cotton is a failure as a
money crop, in fact in the majority
of cases it is a debt crop,
and sooner or later it must be
abandoned for something else
which we believe will be fruit
growing and stock raising.

Would it not be economy to
change our mode of civil
procedure so as to dispense with
the "appearance term"? At
every term of court there are
several parties present with
witnesses and a "feed" lawyer
expecting trial according to
summons. But find that they are
present to file an answer to the
specifications of the plaintiffs
and that the case will probably
be tried next term. Would it
not be better to have the specifications
to accompany the summons
and let the defendant file
his answer before court and
then let the case be tried at
once. This would greatly reduce
the cost of a suit, and better
enable the poor to secure
justice.

Sherman, the old house burner,
in a speech recently in Cincinnati
before veterans of the
army of Tennessee, said:

They (the Confederates) consented
to the amendments to the Constitution
as a point of concession for
not being otherwise punished, and
they came back into the Union with
a five-fifths vote for their representation
in Congress instead of three-fifths.
It isn't right; it isn't honest;
it isn't honorable. (Cheers.) It is
not what a soldier knight would do.
Therefore those negroes must have
the rights which the Constitution
gives them, or the States must be
deprived of that proportion of their
representation in Congress. (Uproarious
applause.) That's a legitimate
result of the war, honest and
honorable, and the war won't be
over until that is done. (Cheers.)

What does the old fool want?
What's the matter with him?
Is he sore-headed because the
negro as a citizen has not been
the God send to the Radical party
that was expected? When the
epitaphs of such men are
written, this Union will be better
and happier.

CREDIT SYSTEM.

Why was the miserable and suicidal
system of credit ever established?
Why should the honest man be
made to pay the debts of the dishonest?
Yet he does. Every man
in business calculates on so much
loss on account of bad debts and
wages that the honest poor man buys
are marked up to a figure that will
cover that loss. Is it right? Is it
just.

The credit system is bad in many
ways. It encourages improvidence
and extravagance on the one hand,
extortion and usury on the other.
It makes theft respectable, wrecks
friendships and ruins homes. It
should be abolished.

If every man in business got his
dues from those who were able to
pay, he could afford to give to those
who were not and still realize a
handsome profit. The majority of
our large financial failures and the
periodical stagnations in trade and
enterprise are due alone to this
destructive system. If a man is afflicted,
in need or distress, relieve his
necessities and put him in a way
to earn an honest livelihood. Never
allow him to open an account, never
allow him to anticipate the fruits or
enjoy the proceeds of unperformed
labor. "Sufficient for the day is the
evil thereof." Let us all take care
of the present and the future will
take care of itself.—Orphans' Friend.

[Remedy] Let the merchants
adopt the "one price cash system."
Let us learn to be independent
by making our home
supplies and living within our
means.

THE CAUCASIAN.

Pure Democracy and White Supremacy.

VOL. VII.

CLINTON, N. C., THURSDAY, OCTOBER 10, 1889.

No. 52.

ATTENTION.
Will it pay you to advertise
in THE CAUCASIAN?
Look at our advertising columns,
and you will see how
many are profiting by it.
LISTEN—800 subscribers in
1888; 1,603 to-day.

SCHOOL ORGANIZATION.

[A paper read by Prof. Isham Royal, County
Superintendent of Public Instruction of
Sampson County, before the Institute Aug.
12th-16th, 1889.]

[Continued from last issue.]
In many country schools the
pupils study whatever they
please, or the whim of the parents
may dictate, and the teacher
is compelled to use such
books, as are on hand, or the
parents choose to buy. The writer
of this paper has visited
some schools, in which there
were fifty or sixty pupils, where
the teachers were wearing themselves
out, not in teaching, but
in hearing recitations, for this
was really all that they could do,
with a half a dozen different
kinds of readers, the same number
of arithmetics, grammars,
geographies, and perhaps as
many kind of spellers.

Now the question naturally
arises, How are all these
perplexities to be remedied? Who
is to do it? The teacher? The
Board of Education? Or must
the law come in and prescribe a
course of study, as it has done?
and enforce the use of books
prescribed? These questions, I
will leave for others to decide,
with the exception of one remedy,
which I will propose, and that
is to secure the services of
permanent teachers in all the
schools, or in as many as possible.
Let there be a prescribed
course of study, then let the
teacher or board of education
select a series of books to be
used to the exclusion of all others,
and require every pupil in
school to procure these books,
or let a supply be bought for
the use of the school, and lent
to those who cannot or will not
buy, with the understanding
that they are to be returned,
at the close of the term.

The discipline of the school
should be left entirely with the
teacher. He must teach and
manage by his plan, the product
of his own brain. With any
other plan he will make a failure.
If the teacher is not able
to get up a plan of government,
a system of recitations, and a
proper arrangement of studies,
without the constant direction
of some member of the school
committee, and following the
advice of Mr. A. or Mr. B., he is
a failure and he has no business
in the school-room. I would
suggest for the ordinary country
school, about 30 or 35 pupils, the
following studies: spelling,
reading, writing, mental and
written arithmetic, geography
combined with history, English
grammar, and drawing; one session
of three hours in morning,
another of the same length in
evening, each divided into two
parts by an intermission of ten
minutes.

In arranging classes great care
must be exercised. All of the
same grade should be classed
together, and no one should be
classified too high. It is better
to put children in studies that they
have been over, than to put them
ahead of themselves. Whenever
a child is put in a study,
before he makes the necessary
preparation in other studies, he
becomes discouraged, and his
knowledge becomes superficial,
and again if a child has too
many studies, he learns nothing
well.

The teacher should be prompt
and punctual in attendance, and
require the same from all the
pupils. There should be no
yielding on the part of the
teacher, but he must stand firm
in the beginning, and require a
prompt compliance with all his
regulations, but not in a tyrannical
manner, and when his school
is properly organized there will
not be much trouble either in
teaching or governing.

How to secure a regular attendance
is one of the most perplexing
questions, with which a
teacher has to contend, and
without a regular attendance, it
is almost impossible to retain a
regular organization and a perfect
classification. Many parents
entertain strange notions
with reference to sending children
to school. They think
that they can place them in
school, the second or third week,
after the school has been regularly
organized, and then keep
them at home, one or two days
in the week, and that they will
learn just as much as those who
attend all the time, and thus
they save money. This is a
mistaken economy. Sometimes we
find in our public schools 50 or
60 pupils one week, and the
next week only 10 or 12. We
often find for the whole term an
average attendance of fifty per
cent or less.

How are the difficulties to be
remedied? They are very discouraging
to the teacher, and he is
often blamed for the ignorance
of children, when it should
be charged to other causes. The
only remedy that I can suggest

[Continued on the Fourth Page.]

MAN MUST THINK.

PRESIDENT J. F. CROWELL'S
STRONG PLEA FOR THE
EDUCATION OF BOYS
AND GIRLS.

Every Soul Must Rise Higher To-
ward God or Sink Lower To-
ward the Devil.

A PLAN TO GIVE THE CHILD A
START—THE GREAT PRO-
VINCE OF THE MOTHER.

On Sunday, the 20th ult., Dr.
Crowell, President of Trinity
College, delivered a strong lec-
ture at Keener's Chapel, in this
county, for the education of our
boys and girls. No thinking
parent present could fail to be
deeply impressed and put to
thinking as regards his duties
to his children who are growing
up to be ignorant and useless or
educated and useful according
to their training. He said:

Food, raiment and shelter are
all the things that the body of a
human being needs. But the
soul has a very different set of
needs of its own. The needs of
the body are material; those of
the soul are spiritual. The material
wants are supplied out of the
earth, the sea and the sky; that
is, out of the world of nature
around, above and under us. The
spiritual wants are supplied
out of the spiritual world
within us. As we dig into the
earth, search in the sea or seek
the free breath of heaven to
keep the body alive; so we have
to search in the soul to develop
its rich treasures of affection, its
truths of thought and its strength
of will to supply the soul with
what will not only keep it alive,
but cause it to grow into the
full stature of spiritual manhood
and womanhood. Just as
by commerce also the different
parts of the world supply each
other with what the body needs,
so by the intercourse of mind
with mind does the soul get
what it needs. The child in its
years at home feeds and clothes
its soul with the thoughts, the
feelings and the purposes which
its mother and others give it.
These are food to its soul-life.
But when it grows up to riper
years it needs other food; it calls
for more than the home can give
it and the school comes to an-
swer its needs. When it needs
can no longer be supplied at
home or in the school it steps
out to take its place in the great
world of citizenship in which
are to be found the fields for the
aspirations which the home has
guarded and the school quickened
into life but which neither
can satisfy. If men were only
an animal he would find contentment
in having the mere wants of the
body satisfied, like the ox in the
pasture. But he has a spirit. In that
he is endowed with the attributes of
a God.

The aspirations—a soul having
its destiny in its own hands—
will lead it in one or two di-
rections, lead it higher to be-
come like God or lower to be-
come like a devil. No other
routes are open. No other possi-
bilities exist for a human na-
ture; no other inevitable desti-
nities await it: "Godliness with
contentment is great gain," is
Paul's theory of life. To him
it was sufficient for the body to
have food and raiment. All
that man could gain over and
above that was to be devoted to
Godliness, which means God-
likeness, to the service of the
spirit in making it more like
God.

There are two other theories
of life: one is to gain the whole
world for the body and lose the
soul. The other is to gain just
as much of the world for the
body as is possible without los-
ing the soul; or to do the very
least that is thought necessary
to save the soul and devote all
the larger balance of the energy
we have to gain as much of the
world as possible.

Paul's theory is the only right
one—enough of the material to
satisfy the needs of the body
and the balance to be devoted
to a higher and nobler life. Ma-
terial comfort may be increased
but it must be only so far as it
will contribute directly to help
man to live in the spirit. Man
was not made only to toil; he
must think; that is his divine
privilege. The man that never as-
serts this right by exercising it is
doomed to sink toward the level
of the ox and the ass, to com-
pete with mere brute force or
be a mere machine.

The boy of to-day, who neg-

lects his education, goes out into
the world to compete with other
boys who are educated. The
two have an uneven start and
the educated boy is the man who
takes the lead. This is so in
farming as well as in the laud,
in the ministry, or in any other
profession or occupation. An
education which trains the mind
to think and the whole man to
act better and nobler is the only
education there is. That is what
your boy wants; that is what he
gets. Your boy has more need
of an education than you had
when you were as old as he. The
world into which he must go is
a new world, very different from
the world through which you
have come. He needs other
teachers than yourself. He needs
the guidance and training of
those who have grown up just
ahead of him. He will get it
in the schools. But you say you
are too poor to educate your
children. Give them a start
with some inspiring teacher and
they will educate themselves
with the little help you can give
them and the power and deter-
mination they shall have to
keep themselves.

But you say that there is a
mortgage on the farm and you
cannot spare your boys now from
working with you. Then call
them to you and tell them your
financial condition, and promise
them that you will try to give
each of them an education if
they will join with you to work
out the debt. Give them to un-
derstand that after paying off
the interest and part of the debt
each year the balance of the in-
come of the farm shall go to
giving them an education. Show
them that in this age they need
an education if they would do
well in life. I can assure you
if you have treated your boys right
they will respond bravely to
help you and each other to an
education.

It is better to help your sons to
an education than to try to leave
farms to them. Farms may lose
their value but an education will
increase in value every day of
their life. Bad crops may in-
volve their farms in debt and
the sheriff may take the lands
you left them. But not so of an
education. With an education
they can look the world over
and see what is best for them
to do; with only a farm they are
doomed to stick to that and may
fail in everything else.

It costs about as much to keep
your sons at home as it does to
send them to college. For \$150
to \$200 a year you can send them
to the best colleges in the State.
At home they will want horse
and carriage; at college they
will not. You have to board
them, lodge them, clothe them
wherever they are—at college or
at home.

You should send your boys to
college to associate with and un-
derstand how to get along with
other young men. At home they
have their own way to a consid-
erable extent. But in the outside
world into which they must soon
go they will find that it is very
different. There is no better
preparation for life than the
associations and the rivalries of
college life, here each young
man learns to adapt himself to
others to struggle hard to vie
with competitors in the race and
to win victories in the face of
superior strength and advantage.

And as for the girls, they too
must be educated. For the ig-
norant girl will never be mar-
ried to the educated boy unless
that boy is fool enough to marry
and raise a family of dunces.
As the mother is so the home.
She makes it the heaven of earth
filled with the sweetness and
light of her educated heart and
head or she may make it a mere
resting place and feeding place
for those whom God gives her
to train for immortal life. Many
a noble mother in our country
homes has educated herself
when there were no schools for
her to go to in her younger days,
but in this day of schools there
is no excuse for leaving a single
girl or boy grow up in the dark-
ness of ignorance that will rest
like a shadow on their future
homes.

A YOUNG CAROLINIAN IN ARKANSAS.

The Public Sentinel, published
at Eldorado, Arkansas, says:
Mr. James Marsh, late of
North Carolina, has located here
and will take up the practice of
law. He will be associated with
Judge Moore for awhile. He is
a promising young man and we
wish him an abundance of suc-
cess.

HIPALUTEN NEGRO CONFABU-
LATION.—First negro (at picnic):
"Will you opadillock that cake
down dis way?"
Second negro: "Certainly,
with the greatest agriculture."

THE VETERANS!

The following is a list of the
veterans, by companies, who at-
tended the re union at this place
on the 26th of September, 1889:
Company I, 46th N. C. Regi-
ment—1st Lieutenant O. P. White,
2nd Lieutenant J. C. Wright, 3rd
Lieutenant Thomas Owen, Pri-
vates A. T. Herring, Wm. Spell,
W. H. McLamb, Jacob Cason,
Hardy Royal, Daniel Holland,
Archie Royal, Burrell Warren,
Philip Autry, Stephen Hair,
Henry Hudson, W. S. Thaddock,
Owen Lockerman, Thos. Cooper,
W. O. Howard, A. J. Cooper, John
Butler, James E. White, W. N.
Lockman, Isham Royal, W. C.
Jackson, Thos. Gantier, Josiah
Baggett, J. B. Ezell, W. E. Crum-
ple, Alexander Pope, Isham Mc-
Lamb, Daniel Hern, Hurman
Honeycutt, Daniel McPhail.
Company F, 20th N. C. Regi-
ment—Capt. O. L. Chesnut, 1st
Lieutenant J. W. Wright, 1st Ser-
geant J. A. Ferrell, 2nd Ser-
geant J. A. Peterson, Privates J. B. An-
drews, W. J. Balkum, J. C. Bu-
lter, George W. Bennett, W. B. Len-
ford, Raiford Grace, H. B. Giddens,
J. Boon Herring, Schoolfield Hall,
W. R. Highsmith, W. H. Jones,
David Jones, John Lucas, James
McClure, V. J. McArthur, Thos.
L. Owen, Josiah Pope, William
Sessoms, Theophilus Sessoms,
Duncan Tanner.
Company A, 30th Regiment
N. C. State Troops—W. E. Bass,
J. C. Howard, J. M. Crumpler,
H. Johnson, Judson Hobbs, J. T.
Holland, G. W. Rackley, E. N.
Butler, J. M. Parker, Alex. Pope,
Stephen Pope, Reidin McKin-
sie, J. O. Rich, G. C. Butler.
Company I, 30th N. C. Regi-
ment—J. L. Daniel, James Jack-
son, J. P. Jackson, D. H. Jackson,
N. Tow, J. W. Andrews, R. T. Carr,
Robert Tew, Charles Williamson,
A. Hall, W. S. Hall, J. E. Car-
roll, C. H. Hall, A. C. Garris, Ray-
ford Royal, J. H. Pugh, Daniel
Autry, J. F. Daniel, L. H. Carroll,
Thomas Holland, Robert Hall,
J. W. Wrench, R. A. Jackson, J. D.
Rackley, D. D. Treadwell, R. E.
Mathis.
Company D, 38th Regt. N. C.
Troops—W. J. King, 2nd Sergt.
Privates J. W. King, W. D. Stevens,
Robt. Ship, J. A. Weeks, J. R.
Cason, E. A. Weeks, Sampson
Weeks, Follas Jackson, Dr. J. H.
Darden Assistant Surgt. Regt.
Company C, 38th Regt. N. C.
Troops—Major J. T. Wilson,
Capt. O. L. Chesnut, 1st Lieut.
J. H. Benton, 1st Sergt. Samson
Warren, 2nd Sergt. J. D. Lindsey,
Privates, Ephram Ship, James
Ship, John B. Sutton, W. R. Sut-
ton, Ben Sutton, Lewis Sutton,
Wm. Strickland, Richard A.
Smith, Geo. W. Hobbs, Haywood
Butler, Sol R. Daughtry, Wm.
Jackson.
Company K, 51st Regt. N. C.
Troops—Lewis Jackson, Irvin
Jordan, M. L. Bradshaw, Wiley
Pope, Wiley Goff, H. C. Giddens,
M. B. Tew, E. H. Holley, W. M.
Gowlin, L. P. Royal, J. T. Brad-
shaw, Richard Fann.
Company B, 51st Regt. N. C.
Troops—J. B. Williamson, T. J.
McArthur, L. M. Parker, J. H.
Boon, Thomas Bell, Wiley Pow-
ell, Alvin Hargrove, Page Wil-
liamson, Jacob Springs, Owen
Brown, D. J. Blanchard.
Company C, 51st Regt. N. C.
Troops—R. H. Merritt.
Company C, 51st Regt. N. C.
Cavalry—Capt. C. Patrick, Lieut.
James Moore, 1st Sergt. R. Math-
ews, 2nd Sergt. R. Moore, A. C. Peterson,
M. C. Peterson, W. R. Weeks, Rea-
son Faircloth, Geo. Highsmith,
Luther Mathis, J. F. Warren.
Company E, 5th Regt. N. C.
Cavalry—Guilford Daughtry.
Company K, 2nd N. C. Regt.
H. J. Lockman, Loftin Hall,
Raiford Andrew, Jacob Williams,
John Dudley.
Company C, 7th N. C. Regt.
R. W. Smith, H. H. Cannon, O. O.
Coats.
Company D, 38th N. C. Regt.
J. W. Tindall.
Company A, 36th N. C. Regt.
Isaac Bass, J. O. Bass, Neill Mc-
Call, D. M. McKinnon, Blackman
Jackson, Furney Pope, J. W. Pa-
cker, Linton Sutton, H. H. B.
Pope.
Company E, 36th N. C. Regt.
O. J. Rivenbark.
Company I, 1st N. C. Cavalry.
T. W. Merritt, W. H. Stetson.
Company A, 43rd N. C. Regt.
J. J. Pearsall.
Steven's Artillery Company.
Calvin Boyette, Wm. Boyette.
Capt. Bryant's Company. Wm.
Lee.
Dudley's Artillery. G. B.
Drummond, J. R. Mathews.
Boney's Company. J. A. Fer-
rell, J. P. Parker.
Bradley's Company. J. L. But-
ter, Henry Hudson.
Company A, 18th N. C. Regt.
Lieut. Chas. A. Ackerman.
Company A, 36th N. C. Regt.
W. C. Jackson.
Company I, 18th N. C. Regt.
J. L. Pigford.

Company H, 20th N. C. Regt.
Abel Bass, Joseph E. Bass, J. M.
Jackson, W. H. Hinson, Ganey
West, Garry Weeks, W. D. Haw-
ley.
Capt. A. A. Mosely's Battery.
Lieut. Alonzo Thompson, Pri-
vates, J. B. McKinzie, D. B. Jones,
W. K. Beaman, J. T. Dawson, Jesse
Farmer, J. C. Bass, Samuel Sim-
mons, T. L. Lockerman, Melvin
Bass, Braz Lewis.
Company C, 61st N. C. Regt.
D. B. Alderman.
Company A, 30th N. C. Regt.
H. S. Boney.
Company E, 36th N. C. Regt.
Reidin Williamson, Henry
Lucas, J. L. Butler.
Company E, 24th N. C. Regt.
J. E. West.
Company H, 36th N. C. Regt.
O. C. Jackson.
Company I, 27th N. C. Regt.
Felix King.
Company G, 3rd N. C. Regt.
O. McCullen.
Company E, 2nd N. C. Regt.
Jacob Williams.
Company E, 20th N. C. Regt.
J. C. Killeat.
Company C, 3rd N. C. Regt.
H. R. Giles.
Company H, 40th N. C. Regt.
W. R. Johnson.
Company A, 36th N. C. Regt.
Love A. Spell.
Company G, 3rd N. C. Regt.
James Hollingsworth.
Company C, 7th N. C. Regt.
H. C. Cannon.
Company F, 24th N. C. Regi-
ment, J. R. Core.
Company F, 2nd N. C. Regt.
J. R. Draughon, Wm. Draughon,
B. S. Peterson, Lieut. R. H. Holli-
day.
Company H, 67th N. C. Regt.
N. A. Dudley, H. Bass.
Company D, 3rd N. C. Regi-
ment—Lewis Allen.
Company E, 2nd N. C. Regi-
ment—John Rench, John Dud-
dle, Joe Nailer, Raiford Autry.
Company B, 2nd Battery N. C.
State Troops—W. A. Boyette, J.
D. Williams, H. H. Lewis, R. L.
Lewis, E. Coyer, M. C. Simmons,
M. J. Ezell, D. Ezell, William E.
Crumpler, Cicero Turner.
Company G, 7th N. C. Regi-
ment—Allen Carier.
Company A, 3rd N. C. Regi-
ment—Lieutenant Robert High-
smith, Privates O. L. Herring, G.
W. Highsmith, G. F. Gurnea, E.
W. Kerr, William Warren, D. B.
Alderman.
Company A, 2nd N. C. Regi-
ment, Junior Reserves—Jordan
Sessoms, John S. Autry, N. B.
Barefoot, J. J. Holland, Love Jack-
son, A. R. Draughon, J. G. Bullard,
J. A. Hall, W. H. Sessoms, Har-
prey Faircloth, Nathan Fair-
cloth, John Horn, R. W. Howard,
J. A. Beaman, D. W. Tew, William
Page, Reidin Honeycutt, Uriah
Sessoms, Furel Purvis, Frank
Reckly, J. M. Spell, J. W. Butler,
H. C. West, W. Barbary, Gabe
Royal, Oliver Butler, Daniel
Lockman, W. A. Draughon, Owen
Hollingsworth, A. R. Murphy,
Thad Robinson, T. H. Cason, J. B.
Chesnut, James Chesnut, W. B.
Chesnut, Blackman Hair.
Company B, 30th Va. Regi-
ment, Pickett's Division—T. D.
Sutton.
Company H, 3rd Va. Regi-
ment, Pickett's Division—J. R.
Wedding.

CUMBERLAND NEWS.

REUNION OF A CAVALRY
COMPANY—FAYETTEVILLE
HAS ANOTHER FIRE
AND IS IMPROVING
HER DEPARTMENT.

Water-Works to be Erected for the
City.

[Reg. Cor. CAUCASIAN.]
FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.,
Oct. 7th, 1889.

At a meeting of the North
State Improvement company at
Greensboro last week Mr. John
D. Williams of this city was re-
elected President and Col.
Julius A. Gray, of Greensboro
Vice-President.
Capt. J. A. P. Conoly, of Lum-
ber Bridge, Robeson County, ex-
captain of Co. D, 2nd Regiment
N. C. Cavalry gives notice of a
reunion of his company in this
city during the centennial. A
committee has been named by
time to provide quarters.
Mr. Julian S. Carr, the chief
marshal elect of the centennial
arrived here last Thursday af-
ternoon to confer with the dif-
ferent committees as to the pro-
gram &c. A committee com-
posed of Capt. A. B. Williams,
Z. W. Whitehead and Henry I.
Cook, met him at the depot and
escorted him to the Hotel La-
Fayette, where a large crowd of
citizens with a cornet band
greeted him. Henry S. Cook,
Esq., welcomed him to the city
in a few remarks, to which Mr.
Carr replied in graceful and fit-
ting terms. He pledged his best
efforts to make the occasion a
grand success. Three rousing
cheers were given him, and
while the band played Dixie
many people walked up and re-
ceived an introduction. Mr.
Carr complimented Fayetteville
on her patriotism and enterprise.
His selection was fortunate.

The joint meeting of magis-
trates and commissioners takes
place to-day. Many have im-
portant questions to decide.
Most of the large tax payers of
the county are in favor of a new
courthouse.
The "Royal Knights of King
David," colored, had their an-
niversary parade on Tuesday,
headed by the Howard Brass
Band which has new instru-
ments.

Tuesday night an alarm of
fire was given about 8 o'clock.
The fire department responded
quickly, and in four minutes
after the alarm the horses were
hitched to the engine, steam
was up, and ten boys ready to
battle with the fiery element.
The alarm was caused by a
lamp explosion in a store on
the corner of Dick and Person
streets. The men now receive
pay for each fire. Drop hammers
are to be provided and the de-
partment put on a good basis.

The cadets of Bingham's
School and Davis' School are
coming to the centennial. It is
hoped that many other schools
will come.
Mr. C. G. Cain, Clerk of the
Superior Court issued letters of
incorporation, last week, to the
Fayetteville Water Works and
Improvement company. We un-
derstand that the water will be
brought from Glenville pond,
two miles out. The tower will
be on the arsenal grounds.
This morning at 5:30 o'clock
the residence of Mr. J. A. Byrd
on Grove street was burned.
The adjoining property was
saved by hard work on the parts
of the firemen. The loss is
\$750, with — insurance.
A white man by the name of
Johnson was put in jail last
week charged with stealing an
ox, from Mr. J. R. Norris near
Dunn. He was bound over to
the Superior Court.

A negro preacher is in jail
charged with an attempt to
poison a colored family near
Wade. It is said that he put
strychnine in their food. They
did not eat however.

Rev. W. B. Oliver preached
in his pulpit yesterday to a
crowded house. His congrega-
tion are pleased with him. He
is quite an orator, and is cer-
tainly a brainy young man.

The time approaches when the
extravagant youth realizes that
he can't trade a linen duster for
an overcoat.—Merchant Travel-
ler.

The author with a hand book
is the fellow who is destined to
make a success in literature.—
Rochester Post-Express.

"Meet me on the corner, tonite,"
he wrote, and dew not fail." And
she answered him, "There is no
such word as 'fail'."—Lawrence
American.

It begins to look as though
Sullivan was after a seat in the
Senate and had gone into train-
ing, Marquis of Riddleberger
rules.—New York Herald.

In France a man cannot be a
lawyer and own a newspaper at
the same time. The people pro-
pose to have a little rest.

OUR YOUNG FOLKS.

Something Interesting to Young
Readers of The Caucasian.

[Prepared each week by W. A. Johnson,
to whom all communications intended for
this column should be addressed.]

BROTHER AND SISTER.

There are a few classic ex-
amples of very close and pre-
cious relations between brothers
and sisters, like the Words-
worths and the Lambes for in-
stance, but we are glad to be-
lieve that in the ordinary walks
of life it is possible to find many
such instances. Here is one
about which the United Presby-
terian tells:

Jennie and Jim are twins, and
inseparable companions. They
walk to and from school togeth-
er, they play together, they pore
over the same lessons at night.
Both rejoice in this close com-
panionship, and neither dreams of
forsaking it for new ties.
"Come, Jim, come along with
us," called one of the boys, as
they issued from school on a
snowy afternoon. "Don't hang
round there waiting for Jennie.
She can take care of herself."

"Perhaps she can," said Jim,
stoutly, "but she shan't, as long
as I've got an umbrella and she
hasn't."

"Then leave it for her and come
along with us. I'd be ashamed
to go round with a girl under
an umbrella!"

"I say, Jim," said another, "I
should think you'd get awfully
tired of that sister of yours!"
Jim had been growing more
and more crimson. He seemed
to consider whether he should
resort to words or blows.

"I tell you what, fellows," he
burst forth at length, "I'm not
tired of her, and shouldn't be if
the days were twice as long, and
there were two of her instead
of one."

"Surely, no declaration could
have been more effective."

WHICH IS WORSE?

A little girl came running in

WESLEYAN FEMALE INSTITUTE,
STAUNTON VIRGINIA.

Opens September 19th, 1893. One of the most thorough and attractive Schools for young ladies in the Union. Distinguished advantages in MUSIC, ART, ELOCUTION, &c. Climate unsurpassed. Pupils from nineteen States. Terms low. Special inducements to persons at a distance. For the great inducements of this CELEBRATED VIRGINIA SCHOOL, write for a Catalogue to **Wm. C. D. D. President, Staunton, Virginia.**

CLINTON

DRUG STORE.

DR. A. M. LEE & BROTHER.
Persons need medicine only when they are sick and their lives in danger; then they want the very best that can be had. Dr. A. M. Lee & Brother keep only such; they also carry a full line of Patent Medicines, Essential Oils, Perfumery, Trusses, English Tooth Brushes, Medicinal Whiskey, Horse and Cattle Powders and the best remedies for all diseases and ailments of Horses, Mules, Cattle, Hogs, Poultry, etc.

LEE'S

Backache Plasters

In North Carolina's sunny clime, Their wondrous virtues, fadless still, Exert an influence sublime, In ministering to human ill; And many a pang along our way, Lee's Plasters doth allay.
You can cure a bad case of Backache quicker with one of Lee's plasters than by any other application, and after the backache is cured, you can still wear the plaster with comfort for a month, or longer. This plaster is a great discovery, and it is hard to find any pain or ache that will not yield to it. Prepared only by T. J. LEE, Druggist.

PURE MEDICINAL WHISKEY.

A pure and wholesome medicinal stimulant is a desideratum greatly needed. To supply this want Pure Barley Corn Whiskey, four years old, is offered to the public, with the guarantee of its perfect purity and wholesomeness in every particular. This liquor is the pure extract of CORN and BARLEY, and is neither Drugged, Liqueured nor Watered in any instance. Sold only by DR. A. M. LEE & BROS., Druggists.

LEE'S WART SPECIFIC.

A certain cure for warts on horses and mules as Col. John Ashford, Capt. Cornelius Patrick, Capt. W. L. Lucius Faison, Mr. W. H. Faison, Col. Abner M. Faison and hundreds of others in Sampson and adjoining counties will testify. Sold only by T. J. LEE, Druggist.

WORMS IN HORSES.

Lee's Worm Specific never fails to expel worms from horses and mules. Warranted in every case. Sold only by T. J. LEE, Druggist.

HORSE AND CATTLE POWDERS.

We offer under this head the best Condition Powders in the market. They are prepared by the leading Drug House of the United States, from the formula of Dr. Williams, of England, the most distinguished Veterinary Surgeon living. They are excellent appetizers, a general alternative and tonic, and can be relied upon as a remedy for all diseases of domestic animals. They are composed of Licorice Root, Juniper Berries, Flaxseed, Gentian, Ginger, Iron and Antimony. Sold only by DR. A. M. LEE & BROS., Druggists.

NOTICE

TO TAXPAYERS OF

Sampson County

OR ONE OF MY DEPUTIES.

I, the undersigned, will be at the following places, at the times stated, for the purpose of collecting the taxes for 1889:

Honeycutts, Monday, Oct. 14th.
Lisbon, Tuesday, " 15th.
Franklin, (Newkirk's Bridge) Wednesday, Oct. 16th.
Taylor's Bridge, Thursday, Oct. 17th.
Turkey, Friday, " 18th.
Clinton, (North and South), Saturday, Oct. 19th.
Disual, Monday, Oct. 21st.
Mingo, Tuesday, " 22nd.
Westbrook, Wednesday, Oct. 23rd.
Newton Grove, Thursday, " 24th.
Halls, Friday, " 25th.
Little Comrie, Monday, " 28th.
McDaniels, Tuesday, " 29th.
Piney Grove, Wednesday, " 30th.
Every taxpayer in each township is earnestly requested to meet me on the day appointed and pay his taxes, as required by law.
Respectfully,
J. M. SPELL, Sheriff.
September 19th, 1889.—4t

HOLIDAY'S

DRUG STORE!

"A STITCH IN TIME SAVES NINE!"

Don't wait to get sick, but when you begin to feel bad come and get a dose of medicine and prevent sickness. This is the proper use of medicine. If you will do this you will scarcely ever have a doctor's bill to pay or lose months of time, and put your friends and relatives to such a deal of trouble.

In addition to my complete line of pure and reliable Drugs, I carry Warner's Log Cabin Remedies, B. B. B., the S. S. S., Quinine in small and large quantities; Simon's Liver Regulator, Famous Specific Orange Blossom, Cuticura Remedies, Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription, the Golden Medical Discovery, Horse and Cattle Powder (1 pound packages prepared by the Herb Co. of W. Va. Quaker brand).

Prescriptions carefully compounded. Local and office practice upon request. Respectfully,
aug1—4t DR. R. H. HOLLIDAY

Murphy House,

CLINTON, N. C.

Mrs. A. E. MURPHY, Owner and Proprietress.

The Murphy House is centrally located, with large, comfortable rooms and attentive servants. FAIR, FIRST CLASS.

FREE TRANSPORTATION FROM DEPOT.

SAMPLE ROOMS FOR COMMERCIAL TRAVELERS.

The Traveling public are respectfully invited to stop at the MURPHY HOUSE.

Needling a tonic, or children that want building up, should take

DR. HENRY'S TONIC.

It is pleasant to take, cures Malaria, Indigestion, and Biliousness. All dealers keep it.

THE CAUCASIAN.

CLINTON, N. C., — OCT. 10, 1889.

[Continued from First Page.]

is appropriate legislation. Now in what shape this legislation shall come, I am not prepared to say, and the discussion of this subject would not come within the sphere of a paper on this topic.

I will close this paper with the following summary: The requisites for school organization are: A harmonized community. A proper site with a good substantial house erected thereon, supplied with suitable apparatus. A teacher fitly prepared for all the duties of the school-room. A well matured plan of operation for the whole term. A prescribed course of study. A regular series of books. A proper classification, with regular attendance and proper discipline.

HER HEALTH WAS RUINED.

Her Life Was One of Pain, But She is Now Well.

Mrs. Alexander Vaughn, wife of one of the most prominent and extensively known merchants of Prescott, Ark., writes the following letter under date of April 22, 1889: "I owe the preservation of my life under Providence to Swift's Specific (S. S. S.). Four years ago my health was wrecked, ruined—my life, a life of constant pain and misery and torture. Food soured in my stomach, and what I ate to-day I would vomit to-morrow. My sleep at night was broken with the most horrible visions in dreams, so much so, that I could not bear to be left alone; chronic diarrhoea, a painful cough that threatened me with consumption; my feet and ankles were twisted out of all proportion, and my limbs swelled more or less. I could not walk except on a level floor, and then with difficulty, and for a while could not get in or out of bed without assistance.

The pressure of a finger on my body would leave its impression, and in short I thought I had dropsy, in addition to my other afflictions. Two doctors treated me faithfully during these four years but did me no good—the medicines they gave me were as useless as stagnant water. My friends thought I would die, suffering as I was with such a combination of diseases.

In 1887 I discontinued the use of the medicines I had been heretofore taking and began to take Swift's Specific (S. S. S.). Five bottles of this truly wonderful medicine was what worked the miracle of my complete and permanent recovery."

Swift's Specific on Blood and Skin Diseases mailed free.

SWIFT SPECIFIC CO.,
Drawer 3, Atlanta, Georgia.

The good a man does is buried with him; but it is unpleasantly suggestive that no allowance is made for this fact in measuring the grave.—Balt. American.

Mercurial Poison.

Mercury is frequently injudiciously used by quack doctors in cases of malaria and blood poison. Its after effect is worse than the original disease. B. B. B. (Botanic Blood Balm) contains no mercury, but will eliminate mercurial poison from the system. Write to Blood Balm Co., Atlanta, Ga., for the book of convincing proof of its curative virtue.

A. P. Britton, Jackson, Tenn., "I caught malaria in Louisiana, and when the fever at last broke, my system was saturated with poison, and I had sores in my mouth and knots on my tongue. I got two bottles B. B. B., which healed my tongue and mouth and made a new man of me."

Wm. Richmond, Atlanta, Ga., writes: "My wife could hardly see. Doctors called it syphilitic lris. Her eyes were in a dreadful condition. Her appetite failed. She had pain in her joints and bones. Her kidneys were deranged also, and no one thought she could be cured. Dr. Gillam recommended B. B. B., which she used until her health was entirely restored."

K. P. B. Jones, Atlanta, Ga., writes: "I was troubled with copper colored eruptions, loss of appetite, pain in back, aching joints, debility, emaciation, loss of hair, sore throat, and great nervousness. B. B. B. put my system in fine condition."

None of the farce comedy makers has ever had the wit to appropriate the "Rise Up and Shine" from "St. Paul" for a boot blacks' chorus.—Exchange.

How is This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by taking Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Props., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 16 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligation made by him.

WEST & TRUAX, Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O.

WALDING, KINMAN & MARVIN, Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O.

E. H. VAN HOSSEN, Cashier Toledo National Bank, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Price 75c. per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

It is said to have been a Boston woman who, on board a yacht, spoke of a motherly zephyr, meaning thereby a spanking breeze.—Troy Press.

CONSUMPTION SURELY CURED.

To the Editor:—Please inform your readers that I have a positive remedy for the above named disease. By its timely use thousands of hopeless cases have been permanently cured. I shall be glad to send two bottles of my remedy free to any of your readers who have consumption if they will send me their express and post office address. Respectfully,
T. A. SLOCUM, M. C.,
181 Pearl St., New York

Every one is complimenting the improvement of THE CAUCASIAN, but we are not yet satisfied. We wish to make it better still.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS. | NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

The New Fall Stock

A T

J. E. ROYAL'S

BRICK STORE

HAS BEEN

Bought Cheap and will be Sold Low!

Come, Buy and be Profited.

Your attention is specially called to my large and complete line of DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS. To my excellent line of BOOTS AND SHOES, HATS AND CAPS, which will be sold on the closest possible margin. Also to the latest thing in CARPETS, OIL CLOTHS AND OIL RUGS, which you should by all means see before buying.

FURNITURE:

Here you can get any thing from a fine Walnut Bedroom suit down to a cheap, good suit—the size of each man's pocket. Be sure to see my Cherry and Sweet Gum Suits, which are nice articles at moderate prices.

I have bought very low a lot of TRUNKS and VALISES. I will give my customers the benefit of my good fortune by selling them low.

The largest and most complete line of HARDWARE, CUTLERY, GUNS AND PISTOLS to be found in the place at my store.

Come and examine our CROCKERY, GLASS AND TINWARE, where you will have the largest assortment to select from.

BUILDER'S MATERIAL:

I keep in stock a large supply of Sash, Doors, Blinds, Lime, Hair, and everything needed in this line.

Where can you get BELTING, GUM AND RUBBER PACKING AND BABBIT? The question is answered by calling in to see me.

A large variety of HEATING AND COOK STOVES, which will be sold lower than ever.

Fresh First-Class Groceries

Always on hand and sold at starvation prices.

300 Sacks of Liverpool Salt just received.

Remember that I am agent for RAILROAD MILLS SNUFF and DUPONT'S POWDER, which I sell at manufacturer's prices.

I am now offering goods in every line on a smaller profit than ever before and hope to be justified in this course by largely increasing the quantity of sales.

Yours, for our mutual advantage,
J. E. ROYAL.

SOMETHING NEW!

The largest, fullest and best selected stock of Millinery, Fancy Goods and Millinery Notions, including a full line of DRESS-TRIMMINGS for

FALL AND WINTER WEAR.

Can now be found at the old Millinery Stand of Wm. A. Johnson.

Ever the Emporium of Art and the Latest Fashions!

Where you will be waited on with due courtesy by W. S. Partrick, assisted by Miss Anna Stanford.

CALL AT ONCE, and they will be pleased to show you through, and give yourself time to decide what you want.

Very Respectfully,
W. S. PARTRICK.

Proprietor.

BIG SALE OF

CLOTHING

AND

DRESS GOODS

A T

W. G. Rackley's.

Too busy to give particulars. Come in.

MOVED

Into my New Store—NEW BRICK STORE next to J. E. Royal's.

NEW GOODS

Coming in every day. Call in and examine before buying elsewhere. Best quality of

WINES AND LIQUORS

Respectfully,
J. H. ROYAL.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS. | NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

WM. A. JOHNSON'S

FALL STOCK

OF

MERCHANDISE

Will Soon be Ready,

Wait Its Arrival!

FAIR! FAIR!

HARDWARE,

We all expect to have a big Fair this fall, so we must get ready for it. We have just received a full stock of

Consisting of Nails, Hinges, Screws, Locks, Bolts and all kinds of Edge Tools. Also a big lot of Axes, every one guaranteed to stand.

We carry a complete line of STANDARD SHOES. Sold cheap for cash.

Fresh Groceries

Always on hand.

Another lot of those CELEBRATED HARNESS just received at ROCK BOTTOM PRICES.

Also Tobacco, Cigars, Snuff, Tinware, Potware, Crockery and Glassware.

We ask you to examine our Goods and Prices before buying. Respectfully,

T. H. PARTRICK & BRO.

Stewart & Hines.

We desire to call the attention of all buyers to our arrangement for furnishing Bagging and Ties, Flour, Meat, Coffee, Sugar, Salt, Shoes, Hats, Dry Goods and all other articles of merchandise to be found in our now complete stock.

We can give you special inducements on

FARMER'S BAGGING AND TIES.

Come in and examine our

Wetmore Farmer's Shoes.

They are ahead of anything for wear you have tried. Bought especially for the Farmers, and every pair warranted, and money refunded if unsatisfactory. We have exclusive sale of these Shoes. Also the famous James Means and Zeigler Shoes.

We will give you full value for your money in all purchases. Bring us your Seed Cotton. Will pay you CASH, at the highest market price.

Very Truly,
STEWART & HINES.

W. R. KING & CO.

We take this means of saying to our friends all over the country that we are still at our OLD STAND, on Wall Street, offering

GOOD BARGAINS

In the Line of GENERAL MERCHANDISE. Always give us a call when you come to town, whether you wish to buy or not.

Respectfully,
W. R. KING & CO.

Remember that we cannot offer specialties, as some do, for all our goods are at the lowest possible price.

ATTENTION!—Come to our stand for Soda Water, Milk Shakes, Lemonade and Ice Cream

SCHOOL ADVERTISEMENTS.

[ANNOUNCEMENT.]

Kenansville Male & Female Academy.

KENANSVILLE, N. C.

Fall Session Begins September 9th, 1889.

Boys prepared for College. Girls prepared for higher classes in our best Institutes. Special inducements offered to those desiring to prepare to teach or for business. Music by experienced teachers. Social and religious advantages unsurpassed. Free from malaria. Board in private families \$5.00 to \$10.00 per month. I take pleasure in announcing that Prof. J. A. McArthur, of Davidson College, will assist me next season. He has furnished me with satisfactory testimonials from the President and Faculty of that Institution, where he served as Tutor in Greek last year. He is a young man of most excellent character and decided literary tastes. He is a native of Cumberland county, N. C.

For further particulars apply immediately to
W. M. SHAW, Principal,
Or PROF. J. A. McARTHUR, Ass't Principal.

aug29—3m

Clinton School

FOR

BOYS AND GIRLS.

REV. J. W. TURNER, A. M., Principal.
MRS. J. W. TURNER, Assistant.

Fall Term Opens Monday Sept. 2, '89.

RATES OF TUITION:

Primary Branches, per month,	\$1 25
Advanced Primary, " " "	\$2 00
Junior, " " "	\$2 50
Intermediate, " " "	\$3 00
Senior, " " "	\$3 50

Latin, Greek and French are taught without extra charge.

No contingent fee is charged. Where expedient, Country Produce will be received in settlement of bills.

This School recently closed its first year with an enrollment amounting to 66 pupils during the year.

For further information address,
REV. J. W. TURNER, Clinton, N. C.

INGOLD

Preparatory School.

(ESTABLISHED 1888.)

Fall Session opens 1st Monday in August; and continues twenty weeks. One week for Christmas holidays.

Rates of Tuition are as follows, viz:

Primary,	per month, \$1 00
Intermediate,	per month \$1 75
Advanced,	per month \$2 50
Board, per month, including everything,	\$6 00

Tuition to be paid strictly at the end of each month.

For further information apply to W. A. HOBBS, Prin.,
Ingold, N. C.

Goshen High School.

The First Session will open Thursday, August the 8th, 1889, and continue twenty weeks.

Pupils, both male and female, will be instructed in all branches of studies usually taught in a first-class School of high grade.

The most modern plans of advancing pupils will be carefully pursued by the Principal.

There will be three departments, Academic, Primary, and Musical.

Academic,	\$2.00 to \$2.50 per month.
Primary,	\$1.00 to \$1.50 " "
Musical,	\$3.00 " "

No extra charge for use of Instrument.

Board can be had in good families, near the School building, at from \$5.00 to \$7.00 per calendar month.

Goshen, as a community of good morals, cannot be surpassed in the State.

Circulars, giving full particulars, will soon be ready for distribution.

For further information write to the Principal,
J. D. EZZELL,
Clinton or Hobton, N. C.

July 13—4t

Salem High School,

—ESTABLISHED IN 1874.—

MARION BUTLER A. B., Supt.

A FIRST-CLASS BOARDING SCHOOL FOR BOTH SEXES.

Fall session opens on the 1st Monday in August, and continues for a term of Twenty Weeks. The School is divided into

FIVE DEPARTMENTS,

Viz: Primary, Intermediate, Academic and Preparatory.

TUITION RATES.

Rates in Tuition have been considerably reduced to correspond with the times.

PRIMARY,	per month \$1 00
INTERMEDIATE, { 1st Grade,	per month \$1 50
{ 2nd Grade,	per month \$1 75
ACADEMIC, { 1st Grade,	per month \$2 25
{ 2nd Grade,	per month \$2 75

PREPARATORY COLLEGE is to prepare boys and girls for college, rates in tuition, which will depend on the studies taken, will be made known on application.

MUSIC DEPARTMENT.

Will be in charge of a first-class teacher of experience and reputation. Tuition, per month, \$2.75. No extra charge for use of instrument.

BOARD:

Good Board, including washing, room furnished, lights, wood, &c., can be obtained in private families, convenient to the school, for from \$5.00 to \$7.00 per month.

The School will be run on a firm, systematic basis and receive the teachers' entire attention. For particulars, in full, address,

G. E. BUTLER, (U. N. C.) Principal,
Huntley, N. C.

July 4—4t

Many Things at Cost

FOR THE

NEXT 30 DAYS!

A good line of Summer Clothing. A lot of Hats. A nice line of Summer Dress Goods. A lot of Shoes. And various other things will be sold absolutely at COST, to make room for Fall Stock.

This is a rare chance for you to get the very best of bargains.

J. A. FERRELL